



Defeating Forensic Analysis

CEIC 2006 – Technical Lecture 1

Thursday, May 4 – 10:30 am to 11:30 am

Presented by Vincent Liu and Patrick Stach

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Agenda

- Weaknesses in current forensic analysis **tools** and **techniques**
- **Metasploit** Anti-Forensics Tools
- Specific recommendations on how to **improve**

- **Basic Utilities**
 - touch
 - mv and rename
 - rm and del
- **Repurpose Existing Technologies**
 - ADS, encryption, Gutmann secure deletion (Eraser)
- **Targeted Research into Anti-Forensics**
 - Metasploit Anti-Forensics Project
 - Deflier's Toolkit
 - Conferences: BlackHat, BlueHat, ToorCon, and now CEIC

Defeating Timestamps

- Technique
 - Examine timestamps for temporal locality
- Anti-technique
 - `touch` for UNIX & MAC in FAT
 - MACE in NTFS
 - `timestomp.exe` from the Metasploit Anti-Forensics Project
 - `NtQueryInformationFile()` and `NtSetInformationFile()`

Defeating Timestamps

	Name	Last Accessed	File Created	Last Written	Entry Modified
<input type="checkbox"/> 210	Q329048.log	06/06/05 02:10:21AM	12/02/04 09:45:29AM	12/02/04 09:45:48AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 211	Q329115.log	07/11/05 04:48:15PM	12/11/04 11:15:20AM	12/11/04 11:15:23AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 212	Q329170.log	06/06/05 02:10:21AM	12/11/04 11:16:47AM	12/11/04 11:17:58AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 213	Q329390.log	06/06/05 02:10:21AM	12/11/04 11:15:08AM	12/11/04 11:15:10AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 214	Q329441.log	06/06/05 02:10:21AM	12/11/04 11:19:15AM	12/11/04 11:20:27AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 215	Q329834.log	06/06/05 02:10:21AM	12/11/04 11:33:43AM	12/11/04 11:33:48AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 216	Q329909.log	06/06/05 02:10:21AM	12/02/04 09:45:07AM	12/02/04 09:45:27AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 217	Q331953.log	06/06/05 02:10:21AM	12/02/04 09:46:34AM	12/02/04 09:46:55AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 218	Q810565.log	07/18/05 10:41:34PM	12/11/04 11:22:01AM	12/11/04 11:23:19AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 219	Q810577.log	07/11/05 05:13:54PM	12/11/04 11:29:32AM	12/11/04 11:30:44AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 220	Q810833.log	06/06/05 02:10:21AM	12/11/04 11:28:17AM	12/11/04 11:29:29AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 221	Q811630.log	07/11/05 09:32:26PM	12/11/04 11:25:51AM	12/11/04 11:26:57AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 222	Q811789.log	07/11/05 10:39:36PM	12/02/04 09:44:02AM	12/02/04 09:44:19AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 223	Q813862.log	06/06/05 02:10:21AM	12/02/04 09:46:57AM	12/02/04 09:47:17AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 224	Q814033.log	06/06/05 02:10:21AM	12/11/04 11:23:22AM	12/11/04 11:24:33AM	03/27/05 07:59:44PM

modified (M), accessed (A), created (C), entry modified (E)

Defeating EnCase

- normal**

AUTOEXEC.BAT	06/30/05 11:57:13AM	12/02/04 09:43:29AM	12/02/04 09:43:29AM	12/02/04 09:43:29AM
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- after setting values (-z "Monday 05/05/2005 05:05:05 AM")**

AUTOEXEC.BAT	05/05/05 05:05:05AM	05/05/05 05:05:05AM	05/05/05 05:05:05AM	05/05/05 05:05:05AM
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- example EnCase weakness (-b)**

AUTOEXEC.BAT				
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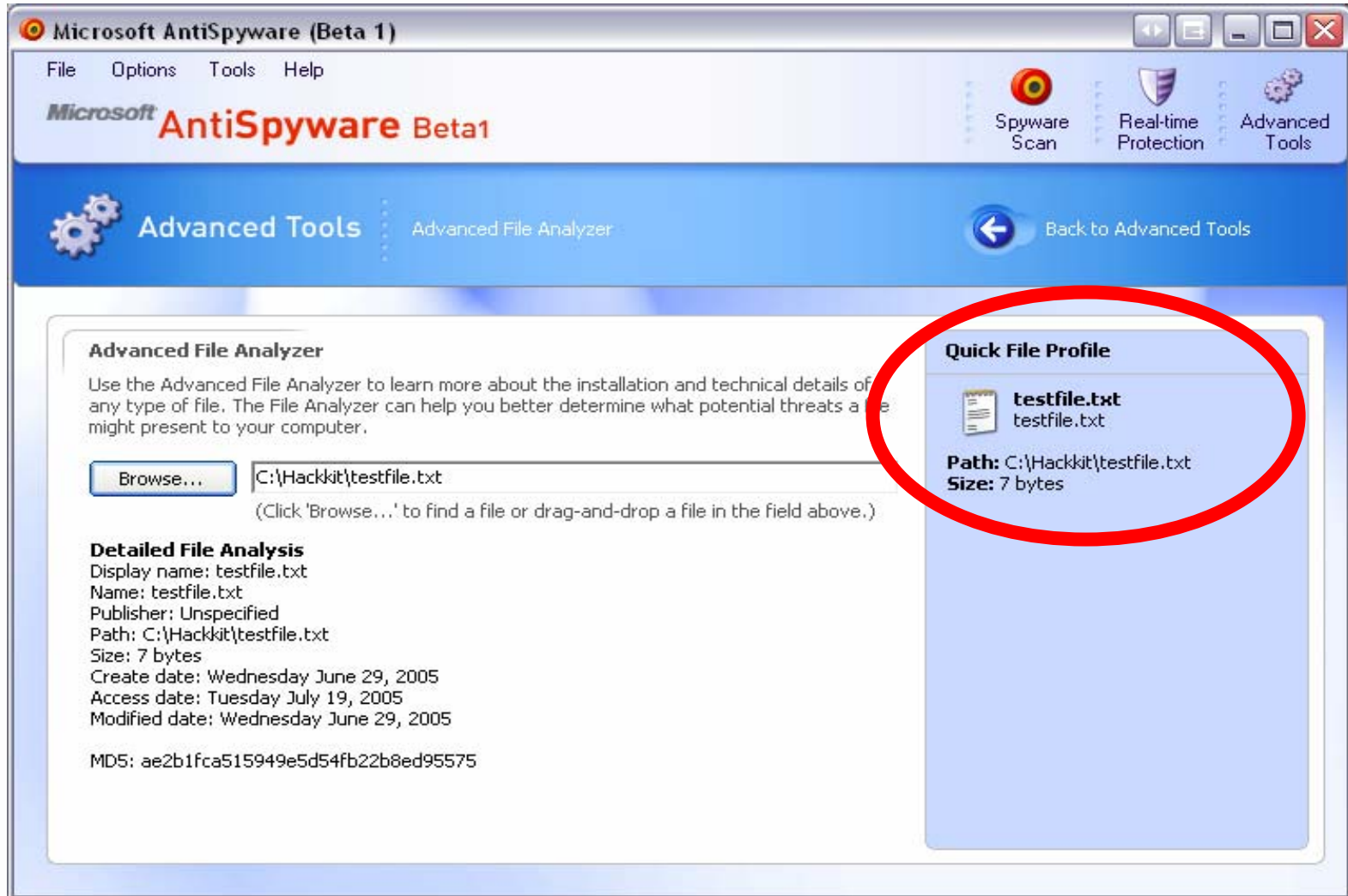
Defeating EnCase

	Name	Last Accessed	File Created	Last Written	Entry Modified
<input type="checkbox"/> 14	 \$UpCase	12/02/04 02:16:52AM	12/02/04 02:16:52AM	12/02/04 02:16:52AM	12/02/04 02:16:52AM
<input type="checkbox"/> 15	 \$Volume	12/02/04 02:16:52AM	12/02/04 02:16:52AM	12/02/04 02:16:52AM	12/02/04 02:16:52AM
<input type="checkbox"/> 16	3584 byte bob.txt	07/09/05 04:09:20PM	07/09/05 04:09:20PM	06/18/05 09:11:39PM	07/09/05 04:09:09PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 17	AUTOEXEC.BAT				
<input type="checkbox"/> 18	boot.ini	07/22/05 09:00:01AM	12/02/04 02:20:31AM	12/02/04 11:25:05AM	12/02/04 11:25:05AM
<input type="checkbox"/> 19	CONFIG.SYS	01/17/05 11:48:45PM	12/02/04 09:43:29AM	12/02/04 09:43:29AM	12/02/04 09:43:29AM
<input type="checkbox"/> 20	 DELL	07/20/05 02:37:53PM	12/02/04 09:47:17AM	12/02/04 10:07:18AM	12/02/04 10:07:18AM
<input type="checkbox"/> 21	devicetable.log	07/08/05 03:54:12PM	01/11/05 09:45:55AM	07/08/05 03:54:12PM	07/08/05 03:54:12PM
<input type="checkbox"/> 22	 Documents and Settings	07/22/05 12:00:03PM	12/02/04 02:21:18AM	12/02/04 09:55:27AM	12/02/04 09:55:27AM
<input type="checkbox"/> 23	hpfr5550.xml	02/12/05 12:23:59AM	02/06/05 01:56:24PM	02/12/05 12:23:59AM	02/12/05 12:23:59AM
<input type="checkbox"/> 24	Install.log	06/06/05 02:11:04AM	04/18/05 09:02:35AM	04/18/05 09:02:36AM	04/18/05 09:02:35AM
<input type="checkbox"/> 25	IO.SYS	12/02/04 09:43:29AM	12/02/04 09:43:29AM	12/02/04 09:43:29AM	12/02/04 09:43:29AM
<input type="checkbox"/> 26	legalese_0_001.txt	07/19/05 01:31:43PM	03/29/05 04:19:12PM	03/29/05 04:19:12PM	03/29/05 04:19:12PM

Defeating EnCase

	Name	Last Accessed	File Created	Last Written	Entry Modified
<input type="checkbox"/> 62	ODBCINST.INI				
<input type="checkbox"/> 63	iis5.log				
<input type="checkbox"/> 64	comsetup.log				
<input type="checkbox"/> 65	imsins.log				
<input type="checkbox"/> 66	ockodak.log				
<input type="checkbox"/> 67	ocgen.log				
<input type="checkbox"/> 68	mmdet.log				
<input type="checkbox"/> 69	ModemDet.txt				
<input type="checkbox"/> 70	Blue Lace 16.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 71	Soap Bubbles.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 72	Coffee Bean.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 73	FeatherTexture.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 74	Gone Fishing.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 75	Greenstone.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 76	Prairie Wind.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 77	Rhododendron.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 78	River Sumida.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 79	Santa Fe Stucco.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 80	Zapotec.bmp				
<input type="checkbox"/> 81	vb.ini				
<input type="checkbox"/> 82	vbaddin.ini				
<input type="checkbox"/> 83	COM+.log				
<input type="checkbox"/> 84	folder.htt				
<input type="checkbox"/> 85	desktop.ini				

Defeating MS Antispyware



Defeating MS Antispyware

Detailed File Analysis

Display name: testfile.txt
Name: testfile.txt
Publisher: Unspecified
Path: C:\Hackkit\testfile.txt
Size: 7 bytes
Create date: Wednesday June 29, 2005
Access date: Tuesday July 19, 2005
Modified date: Wednesday June 29, 2005
MD5: ae2b1fca515949e5d54fb22b8ed95575

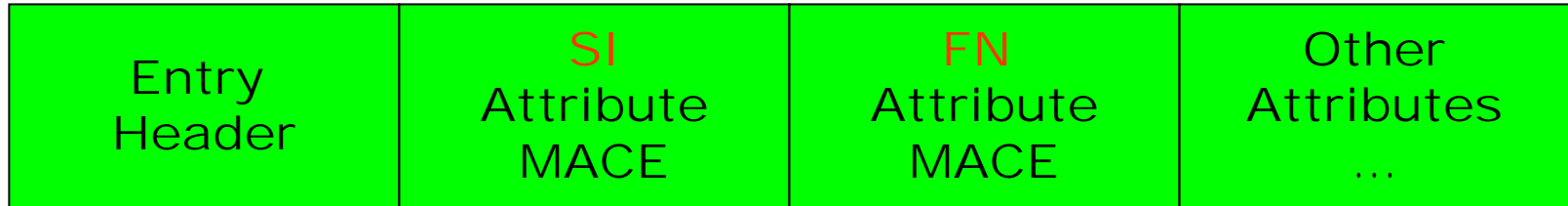
Detailed File Analysis

Display name: testfile.txt
Name: testfile.txt
Publisher: Unspecified
Path: C:\Hackkit\testfile.txt
Size: 7 bytes
Access date: Tuesday July 19, 2005
MD5: ae2b1fca515949e5d54fb22b8ed95575

Live Windows

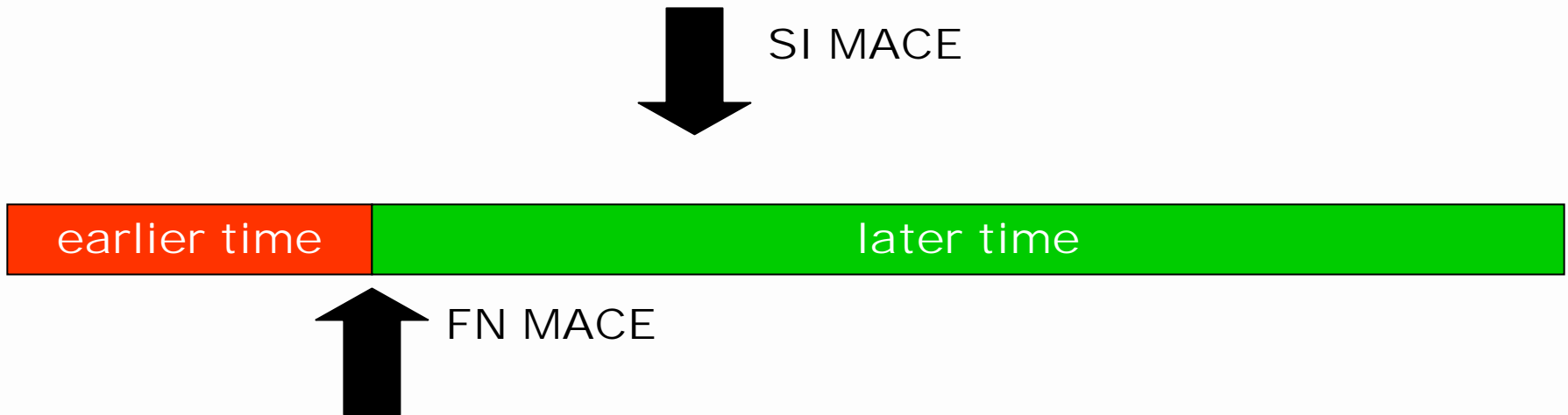
Explorer Demo

Improving Timestamps



- Every file stores MACE values in more than one attribute!
- Standard Information (SI)
 - Currently used by EnCase and other tools.
- Filename (FN)
 - Not used by EnCase or other tools.

Improving Timestamps



1. MACE values always updated in SI.
2. MACE values only updated in FN when a file is created and/or moved.
3. Therefore, MACE values from FN should always be older when **compared** to the SI values.

Anti-counter Anti-technique

Entry Header	SI Attribute	FN Attribute	Other ...
Entry Header	SI Attribute	FN Attribute	Other ...
...

- Modify the **Filename** (FN) attribute
 - Calculate the offsets
 - Modify via raw disk I/O.
- Modify the **Data** attribute
 - Swap out the data.
 - Timestamp it back.

- Two Detection Techniques
 - File extensions
 - File signatures

- Anti-detection Technique
 - Change the file extension
 - Change the file signature

Defeating Signature Analysis

Signature	Hash Value	Name	File Ext	File Type
Match	4e65745d42c70ac0a5f697e22b8bb033	sdelete.exe	exe	Windows Executable
Match	4e65745d42c70ac0a5f697e22b8bb033	sdelete-modified.exe	exe	Windows Executable

Defeating Signature Analysis

UltraEdit-32 - [C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\sdelete-modified.exe]

File Edit Search Project View Format Column Macro Advanced Window Help

sdelete-modified.exe

00000000h:	4D 5A 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00	: MZ□.....ÿÿ..
00000010h:	B8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	;@.....
00000020h:	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	;
00000030h:	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 E0 00 00 00	;à...
00000040h:	0E 1F BA 0E 00 B4 09 CD 21 B8 01 4C CD 21 54 68	; ..°..'.'Í!'.LÍ!Th
00000050h:	69 73 20 70 72 6F 67 72 61 6D 20 63 61 6E 6E 6F	; is program canno
00000060h:	74 20 62 65 20 72 75 6E 20 69 6E 20 44 4F 53 20	; t be run in DOS
00000070h:	6D 6F 64 65 2E 0D 0D 0A 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	; mode....\$......
00000080h:	E1 69 CD AE A5 08 A3 FD A5 08 A3 FD A5 08 A3 FD	; áíÍ@¥.fý¥.fý¥.fý
00000090h:	CA 17 A8 FD A4 08 A3 FD 26 14 AD FD B7 08 A3 FD	; Ê."ýα.fý&.-ý·.fý
000000a0h:	CA 17 A9 FD E7 08 A3 FD 26 00 FE FD A6 08 A3 FD	; Ê.©ýç.fý&.þý .fý
000000b0h:	A5 08 A2 FD 9A 08 A3 FD A3 2B A9 FD A4 08 A3 FD	; ¥.çýš.fý£+©ýα.fý
000000c0h:	62 0E A5 FD A4 08 A3 FD 52 69 63 68 A5 08 A3 FD	; b.¥ýα.fýRich¥.fý
000000d0h:	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	;
000000e0h:	50 45 00 00 4C 01 04 00 71 AD 8E 3F 00 00 00 00	; PE..L...q-Ž?....
000000f0h:	00 00 00 00 E0 00 0F 01 0B 01 06 00 00 80 00 00	;à.....€..
00000100h:	00 70 00 00 00 00 00 00 7E 2D 00 00 00 10 00 00	; .p.....~-.....
00000110h:	00 90 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 10 00 00 10 00 00	; .□....@.....

Pos: 0H, 0, C0 DOS Mod: 2/28/2005 10:51:41PM File Size: 61440 INS

Defeating Signature Analysis

UltraEdit-32 - [C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\sdelete-modified]

File Edit Search Project View Format Column Macro Advanced Window Help

sdelete-modified

00000000h:	41	5A	90	00	03	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	:	AZ□. ÿÿ..
00000010h:	B8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	; @.
00000020h:	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	;
00000030h:	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	E0	00	00	00	; à.
00000040h:	0E	1F	BA	0E	00	B4	09	CD	21	B8	01	4C	CD	21	54	68	;	..°..'.Í! ,.LÍ!Th
00000050h:	69	73	20	70	72	6F	67	72	61	6D	20	63	61	6E	6E	6F	;	is program canno
00000060h:	74	20	62	65	20	72	75	6E	20	69	6E	20	44	4F	53	20	;	t be run in DOS
00000070h:	6D	6F	64	65	2E	0D	0D	0A	24	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	;	mode....\$.
00000080h:	E1	69	CD	AE	A5	08	A3	FD	A5	08	A3	FD	A5	08	A3	FD	;	áiÍ@¥.£ý¥.£ý¥.£ý
00000090h:	CA	17	A8	FD	A4	08	A3	FD	26	14	AD	FD	B7	08	A3	FD	;	Ê. "ýα.£ý&.-ý•.£ý
000000a0h:	CA	17	A9	FD	E7	08	A3	FD	26	00	FE	FD	A6	08	A3	FD	;	Ê.©ýç.£ý&.þý!.£ý
000000b0h:	A5	08	A2	FD	9A	08	A3	FD	A3	2B	A9	FD	A4	08	A3	FD	;	¥.çýš.£ý£+©ýα.£ý
000000c0h:	62	0E	A5	FD	A4	08	A3	FD	52	69	63	68	A5	08	A3	FD	;	b.¥ýα.£ýRich¥.£ý
000000d0h:	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	;
000000e0h:	50	45	00	00	4C	01	04	00	71	AD	8E	3F	00	00	00	00	;	PE..L...q-Ž?....
000000f0h:	00	00	00	00	E0	00	0F	01	0B	01	06	00	00	80	00	00	; à. €..
00000100h:	00	70	00	00	00	00	00	00	7E	2D	00	00	00	10	00	00	;	.p. ~-
00000110h:	00	90	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	10	00	00	00	10	00	00	;	.□. @.

For Help, press F1

Pos: 0H, 0, C0 DOS Mod: 7/23/2005 5:16:52PM File Size: 61440 INS

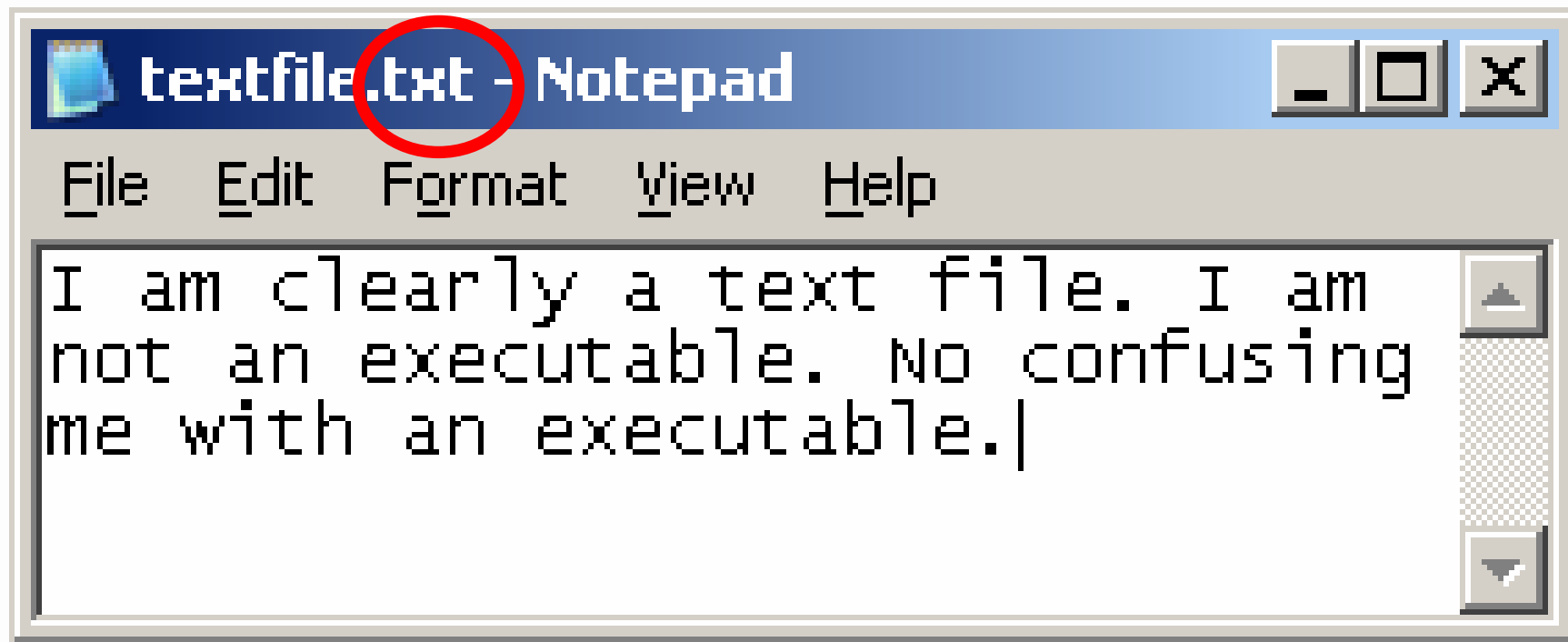
Defeating Signature Analysis

Signature	Hash Value	Name	File Ext	File Type
Match	4e65745d42c70ac0a5f697e22b8bb033	sdelete.exe	exe	Windows Executable
Match	4e65745d42c70ac0a5f697e22b8bb033	sdelete-modified.exe	exe	Windows Executable

- one byte modified

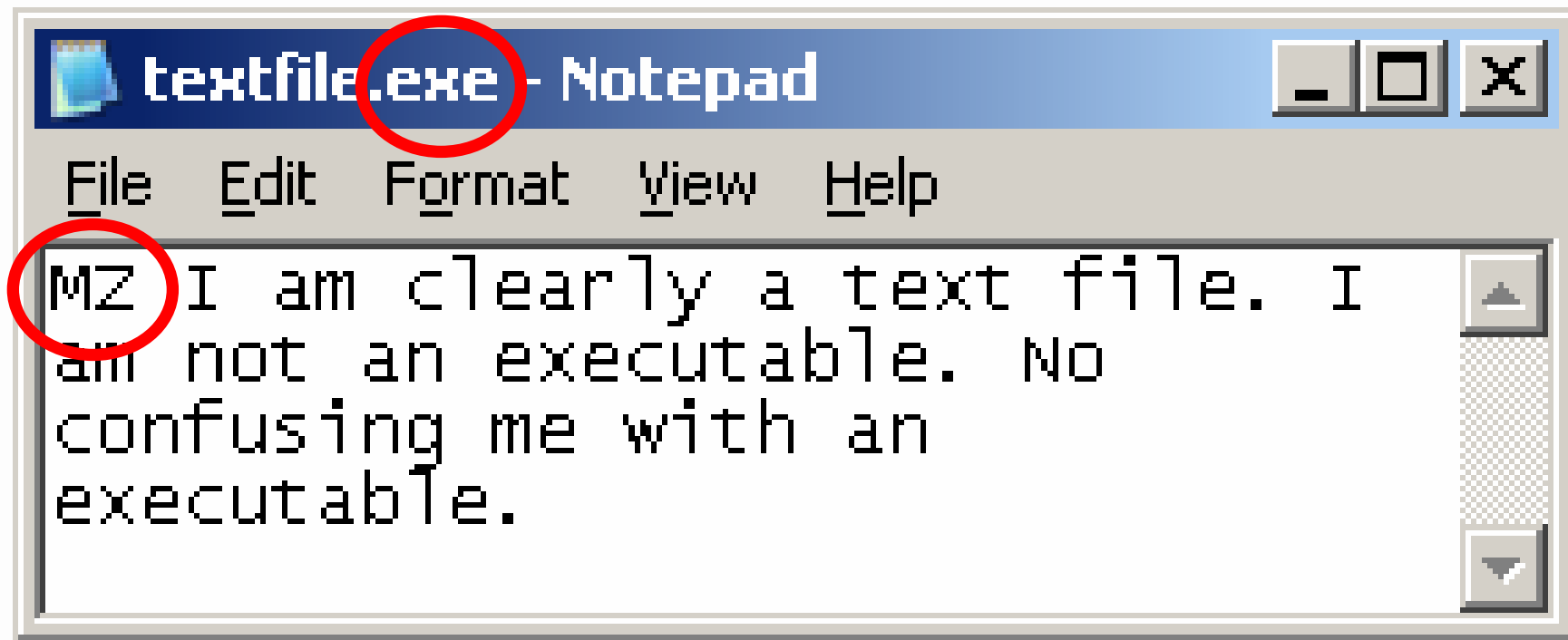
Signature	Hash Value	Name	File Ext	File Type
Match	4e65745d42c70ac0a5f697e22b8bb033	sdelete.exe	exe	Windows Executable
Unknown	a9fb4408297bb43ebc0a219d0d5a94f5	sdelete-modified		

Defeating Signature Analysis



	Name	File Ext	File Type	Signature
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 20	textfile.txt	txt	Text	Match

Defeating Signature Analysis

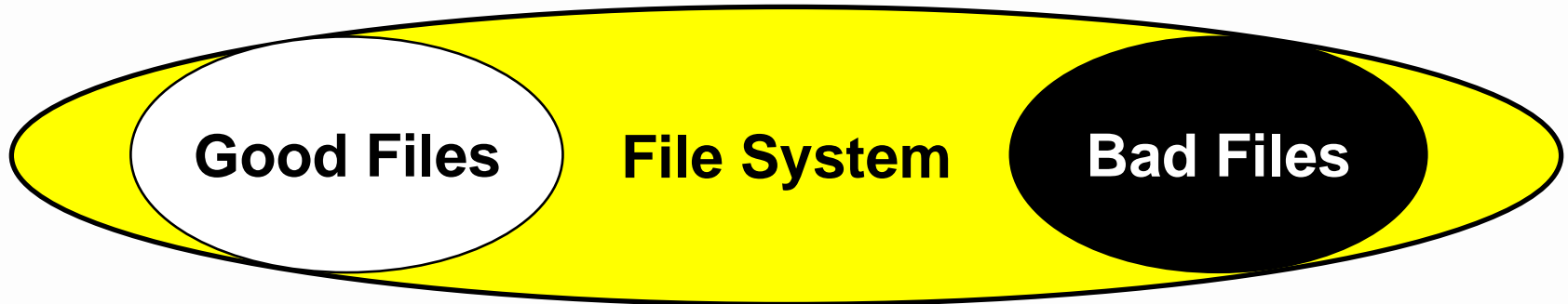


	Name	File Ext	File Type	Signature
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 21	textfile.exe	exe	Windows Executable	Match

Improving Signature Analysis

- Perform **statistical analysis** against headers & footers.
 - PE/ELF binary headers have a fixed format/structure.
 - Data for JPEG, GIF, and other have repeatable patterns.
- Perform file **content analysis**
 - Text files usually ASCII text.
- **Open** the file 😊

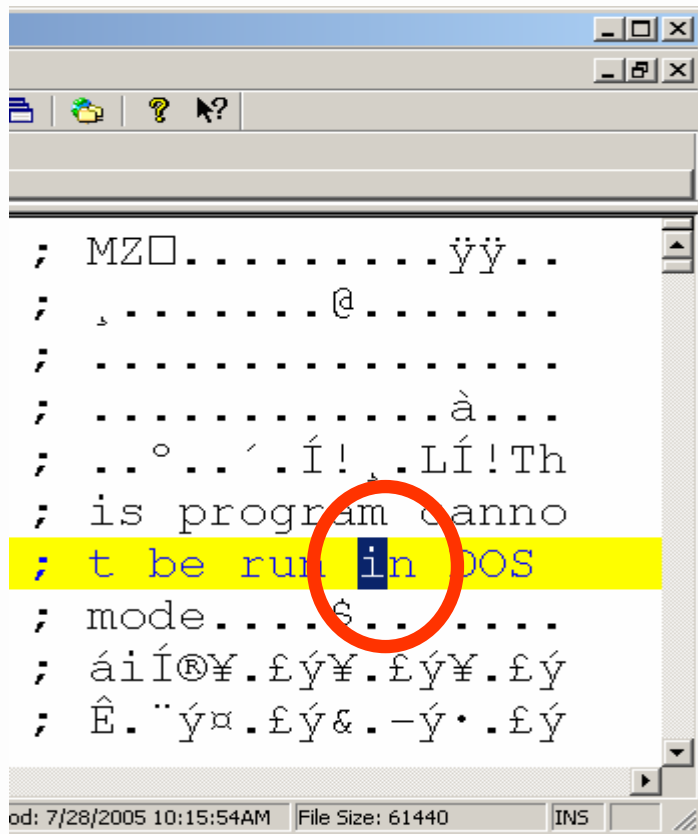
Defeating Hashing



- Technique
 - Identify known good files with hashing white lists and known bad files with black lists
 - Identify known bad files with hashing black lists
 - Examine the remaining files
- Anti-technique
 - **Get off** of the black list
 - **Get on** the white list

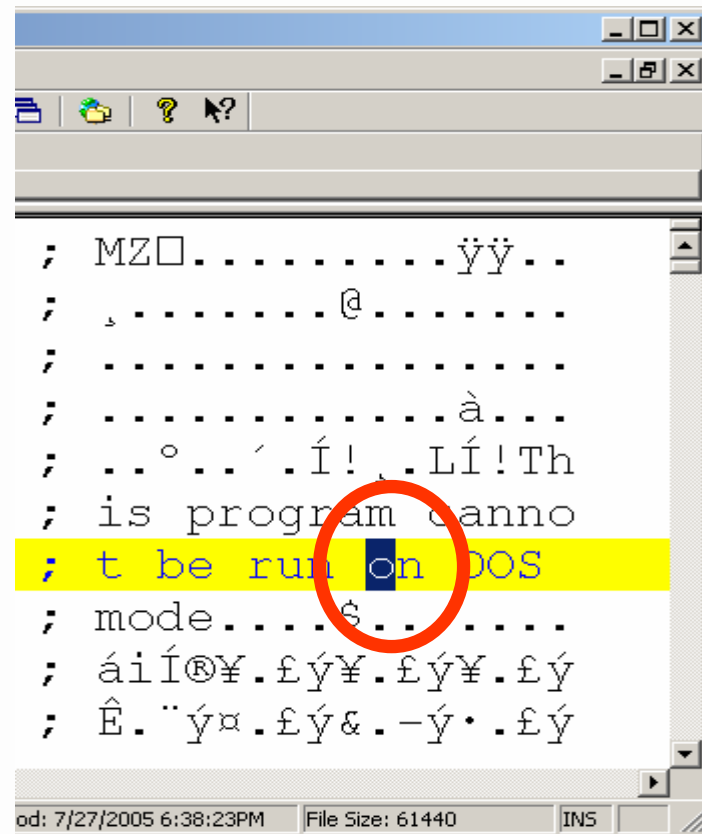
Defeating Hashing

4e65745d42c70ac0a5f697e22b8bb033
eafcc942c7960f921c64c1682792923c



```
; MZ.....ÿÿ..
; ..@.....
; .....
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; is program canno
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```

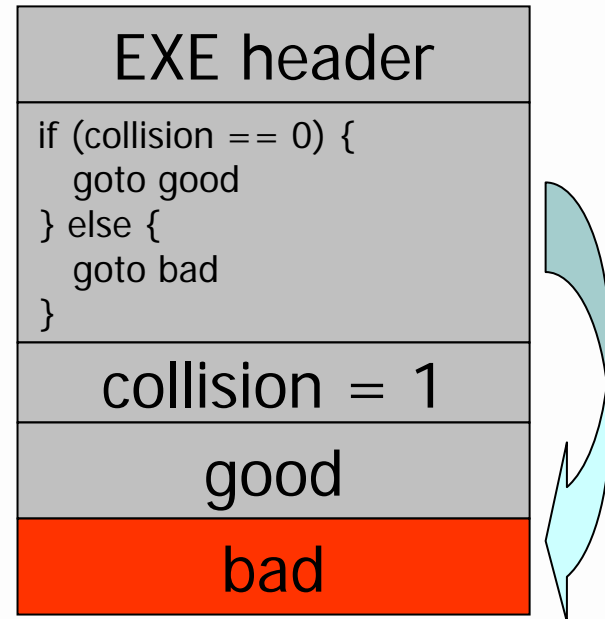
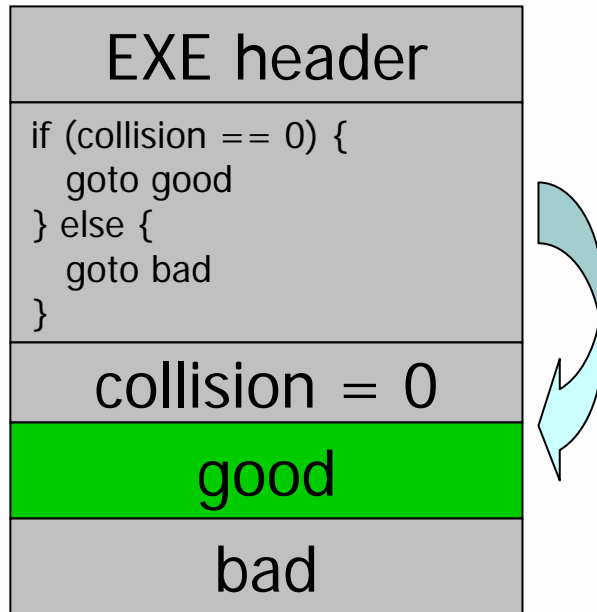
od: 7/28/2005 10:15:54AM File Size: 61440 INS



```
; MZ.....ÿÿ..
; ..@.....
; .....
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; ..°..'.'Í!..LÍ!Th
; is program canno
; t be run on DOS
; mode.....$.....
; áíÍ®¥.£ý¥.£ý¥.£ý
; Ê."ýα.£ý&.-ý·.£ý
```

od: 7/27/2005 6:38:23PM File Size: 61440 INS

Defeating Hashing



- We can generate hash collisions in **MD4, MD5** (public)
- We can generate hash collisions in **SHA1** (not public)

Live Executable Collision Demo

Improving Hashing

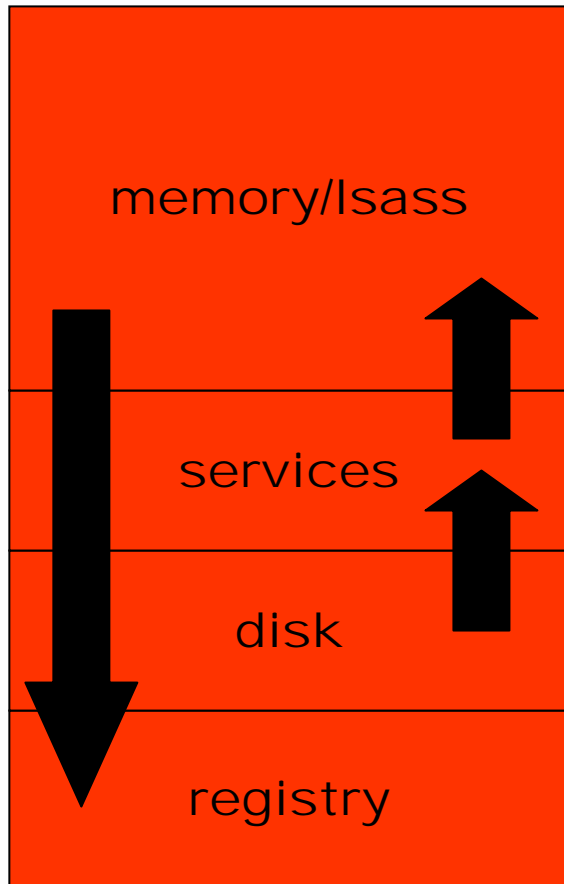
- Use only trusted hash white lists
- Don't rely on black lists to find bad files
- Perform bit-by-bit file comparisons
- Stack multiple hashing algorithms

<http://www.stachliu.com/collision.html>

Defeating Disk Analysis

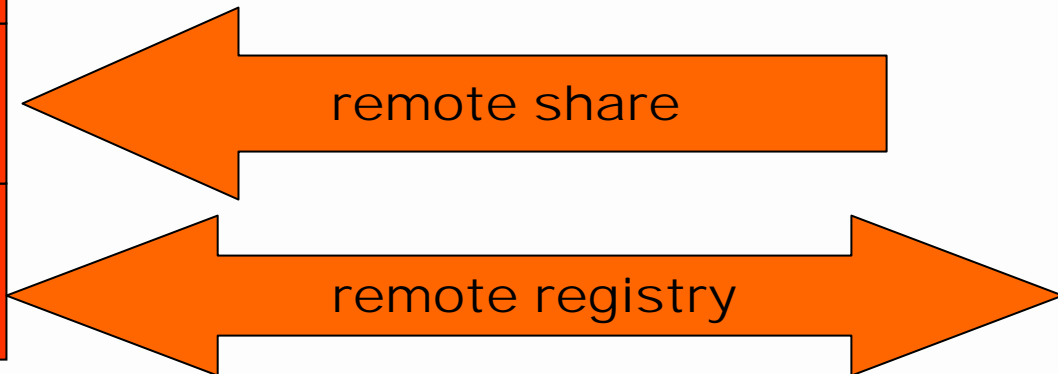
- Technique
 - Capture everything on disk and analyze
 - Capture list of active processes, open files, open ports, etc...
- Anti-technique
 - **Never** touch the disk,
 - **Never** open a new port
 - **Never** open a file
 - **Never** create a new process
 - And so on...

Defeating Disk Analysis

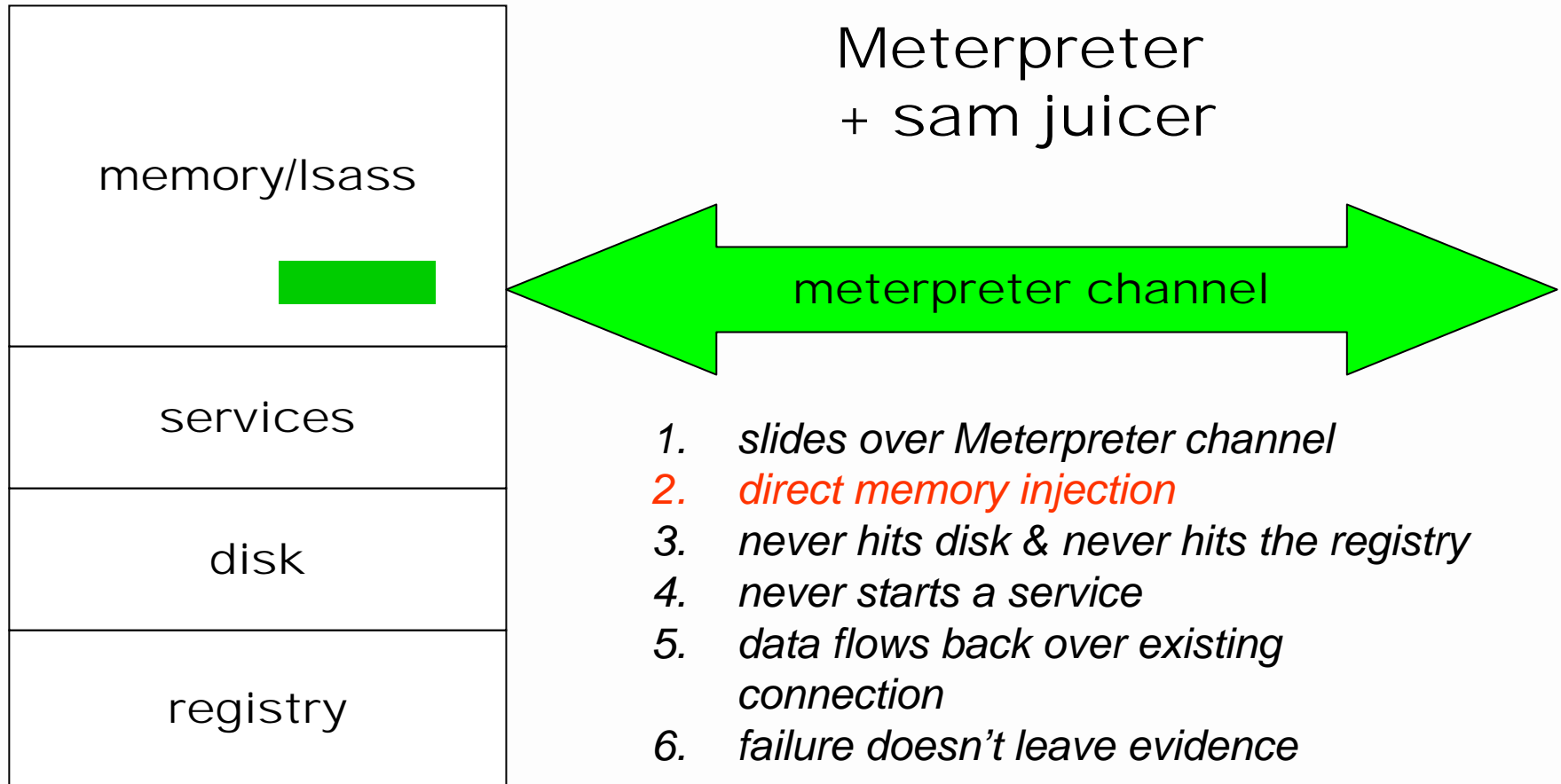


old techniques (pwdump)

1. *open a remote share*
2. *touches disk*
3. *starts a service to do **dll injection***
4. *open the registry*
5. *creates remote registry conn*
6. *failure leaves evidence*



Defeating Disk Analysis



Improving Disk Analysis

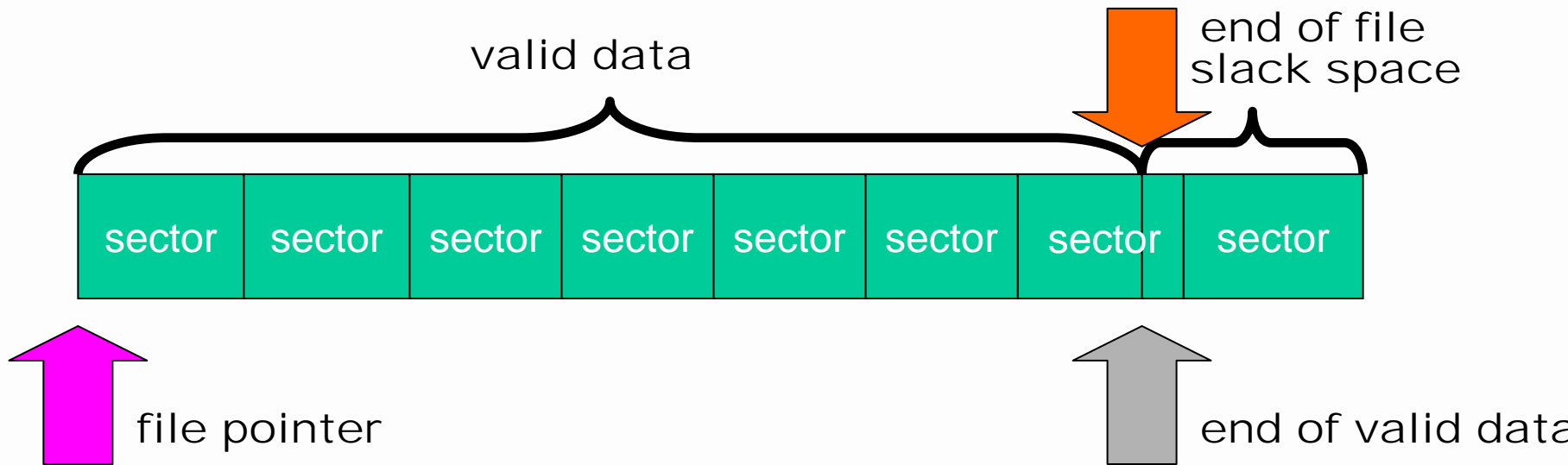
- Capture **live system** information
 - Isof, netstat, dd, ifconfig
- Capture **live memory** information
 - memparser, kntlist, Windows Memory Forensic Toolkit
 - Immature technologies that can be subverted
- Use **trusted external hardware** to verify
 - CoPilot – expensive, use on mission critical systems

Hiding in Slack Space

- Technique
 - Analyze the **existing file system** for information
 - Look for file fragments in slack space
- Anti-technique
 - Leverage an **NTFS implementation oddity**
 - Avoid NTFS zeroing your data
 - Store a larger file in smaller slack space areas

Hiding in Slack Space

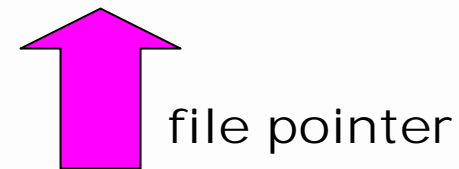
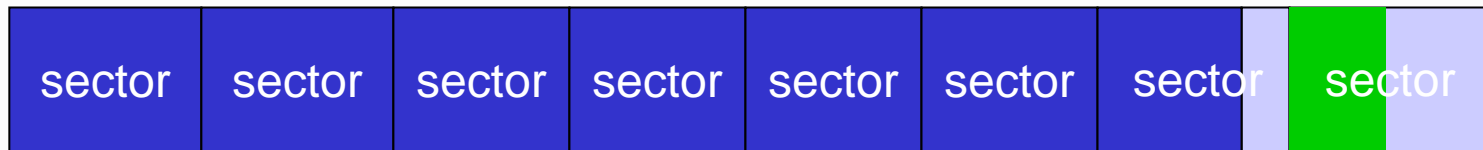
standard file setup



1 cluster = 8 sectors

Hiding in Slack Space

writing to slack

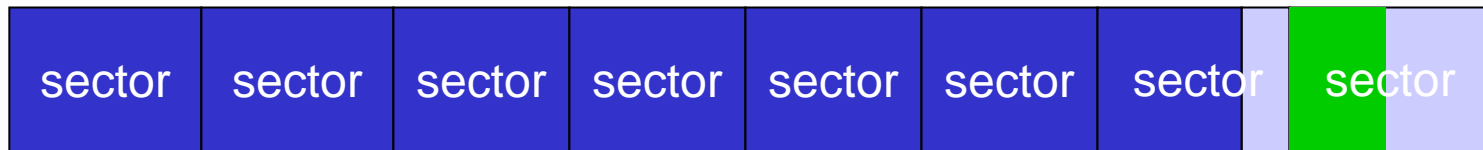


safe data!

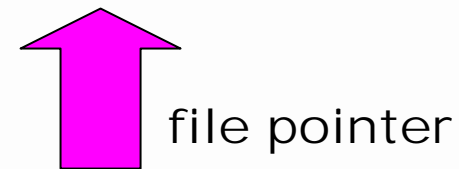
1 cluster = 8 sectors

Hiding in Slack Space

reading from
slack



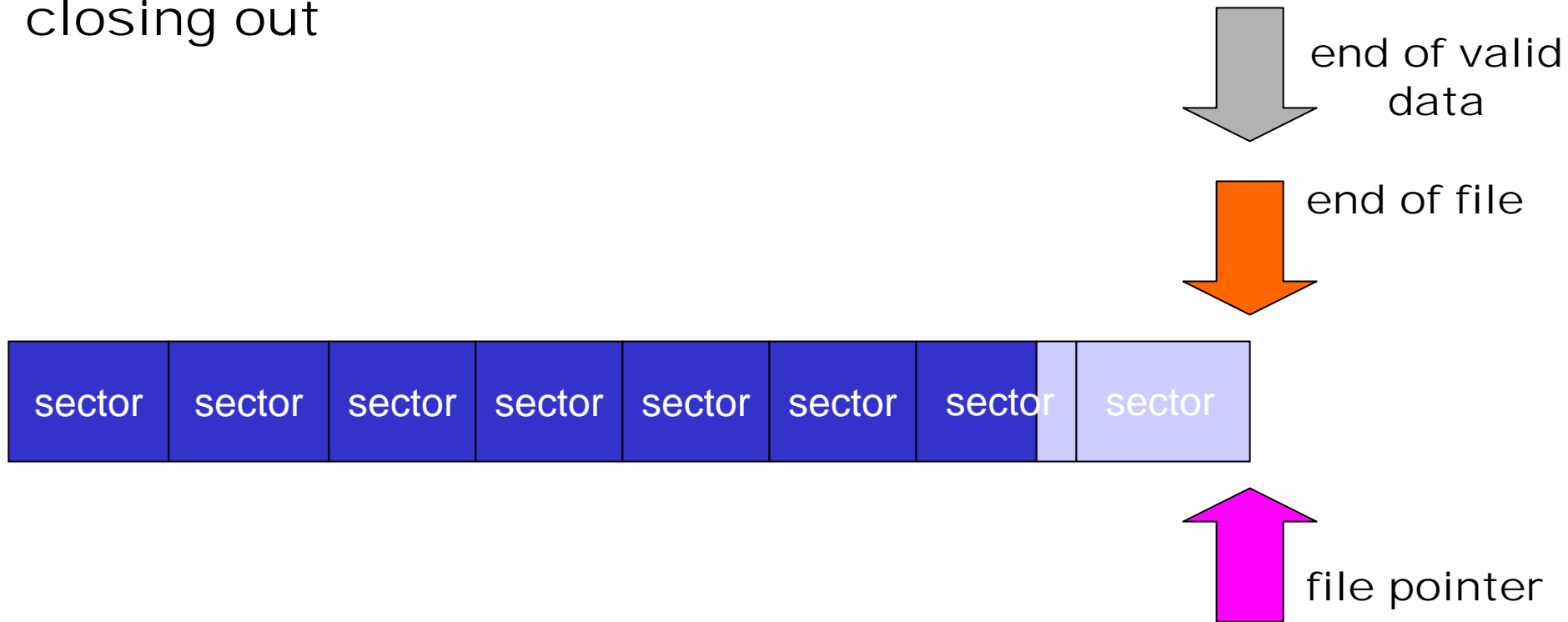
ReadFile()



1 cluster = 8 sectors

Hiding in Slack Space

closing out



1 cluster = 8 sectors

Hiding in Slack Space

- Proper selection of slack space
 - Dumb – first N files
 - Random – random selection of files
 - Safe – selects oldest (last modified) files
- Obfuscation
 - none - no obfuscation
 - XOR key – random 8 bit key
 - one-time pad – use a known fixed file

Message = 100 bits

XOR Key = 100 bits

Encrypted Message = 100 bits

Improving Slack Space

- Perform **statistical analysis** against slack space information to locate anomalous patterns.
- Routinely **clear slack** space
 - Eraser
 - PGP Disk Wipe

- Techniques
 - Cross-disciplinary tools
 - i.e. slacker, Meterpreter
- Availability
 - Actively researched, discussed, and distribution of tools
- Sophistication
 - Targeted research into anti-forensics
 - More brainpower is being directed this way

Thank you for your time.

Questions?

Slides available @

<http://www.metasploit.com/projects/antiforensics/>